

PLANTS AND FUNGI OF EAST ALTON BAKER PARK

Introduction

For 17 years (from 1977 to 1993) Dave Wagner, curator of the University of Oregon Herbarium, led spring plant walks in East Alton Baker Park and compiled a list of blooming plants. For almost as many years he compiled a list of blooming plants during his fall plant walks along the same route, which includes Stations 4 through 10. Robin and Ken Lodewick walked the same route in the summers of 1990 and 1991 and compiled a list of blooming plants. The following list is a compilation of those three lists plus flowering plants that grow along the rest of the nature trail as well as plants and fungi that do not flower. In the table, season means when it blooms (or releases pollen, or forms a fruiting body), sp=spring (March - early June), su=summer (mid June - September), f=fall (October - December), nat=native, x=exotic, u=unknown.

Trees (21)

COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	SEASON	NATIVE?
alder, red	<i>Alnus rubra</i>	sp	nat
alder, white	<i>Alnus rhombifolia</i>	sp	nat
ash, Oregon	<i>Fraxinus latifolia</i>	sp	nat
cascara buckthorn	<i>Rhamnus purshiana</i>	sp	nat
cedar, incense	<i>Calocedrus decurrens</i>	sp	nat
chokecherry	<i>Prunus virginiana</i>	sp	nat
cottonwood, black	<i>Populus trichocarpa</i>	sp	nat
dogwood, Pacific	<i>Cornus nuttallii</i>	sp	nat
filbert	<i>Corylus avellana</i>	f	x
fir, Douglas	<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i>	sp	nat
fir, grand	<i>Abies grandis</i>	sp	nat
hawthorn, Douglas	<i>Crataegus douglasii</i>	sp,su	nat
hawthorn, English	<i>Crataegus monogyna</i>	sp	x
hazel, California	<i>Corylus cornuta</i>	f	nat
maple, bigleaf	<i>Acer macrophyllum</i>	sp	nat
maple, Norway	<i>Acer platanoides</i>	sp	x
maple, vine	<i>Acer circinatum</i>	sp	nat
oak, Oregon white	<i>Quercus garryana</i>	sp	nat
pear	<i>Pyrus communis</i>	sp	x
plum, ornamental	<i>Prunus cerasifera</i>	sp	x
willow, Pacific or yellow	<i>Salix lasiandra</i>	sp	nat

Shrubs (24)

COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	SEASON	NATIVE?
blackberry, Himalaya	Rubus discolor	sp, su, f	x
buckbrush, common	Ceanothus cuneatus	sp	nat
currant, blood	Ribes sanguineum	sp	nat
dewberry	Rubus ursinus	sp	nat
dogwood, redstem	Cornus stolonifera	sp, su	nat
elderberry, red	Sambucus racemosa	sp	nat
gooseberry, straggly	Ribes divaricatum	sp	nat
Indian plum or osoberry	Oemleria cerasiformis	sp	nat
lilac, common	Syringa vulgaris	sp	x
mock-orange	Philadelphus lewisii	sp,su	nat
ninebark	Physocarpus capitatus	sp	nat
ocean spray	Holodiscus discolor	su	nat
Oregon grape	Berberis aquifolium	sp	nat
poison oak	Rhus diversiloba	sp	nat
rose, nootka	Rosa nutkana	u	nat
rose, Sitka	Rosa sitchensis	sp,su	nat
salmon berry	Rubus spectabilis	sp	nat
scotch broom	Cytisus scoparius	sp, su, f	x
serviceberry	Amelanchier alnifolia	sp	nat
snowberry	Symphoricarpos albus	sp, su, f	nat
sumac	Rhus glabra	su	x
thimbleberry	Rubus parviflorus	sp	nat
willow, hybrid	Salix sp.(rigidaXsitch.?)	sp	nat
willow, Sitka	Salix sitchensis	sp	nat

Wildflowers (172)

COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	SEASON	NATIVE?
alfilaria, musky	Erodium moschatum	sp	x
asparagus	Asparagus officinalis	sp, su	x
aster, Chilean	Aster chileinsis	su	u
aster, Douglas'	Aster subspicatus	f	u
aster, Hall's	Aster hallii	f	nat
aster, willow	Aster hesperius	f	u
baby-blue-eyes	Nemophila menziesii	sp	nat
bachelor's button	Centaurea cyanus	sp, su, f	x
bedstraw	Galium aparine	sp, su	nat
beggars-tick, leafy	Bidens frondosa	su, f	x
beggars-tick, nodding	Bidens cernua	su, f	u
bindweed or lady's nightcap	Convolvulus sepium	sp, su	x

Wildflowers (cont.)

<u>COMMON NAME</u>	<u>SCIENTIFIC NAME</u>	<u>SEASON</u>	<u>NATIVE?</u>
bittercress, western little	Cardamine oligosperma	sp	nat
bleeding heart	Dicentra formosa	sp, su	nat
blue flag	Iris germanica	sp	x
bluebell, scotch	Campanula rotundifolia	su	u
bluebell, western	Mertensia platyphylla	sp	nat
bouncing bet	Saponaria officinalis	su, f	u
buttercup, disappointing	Ranunculus uncinatus	sp	nat
buttercup, water	Ranunculus aquaticus	su	u
buttercup, western	Ranunculus occidentalis	sp	nat
buttercup, white water	Ranunculus aquatilis	sp	nat
camas	Camassia leichtlinii	sp	nat
campion, rose	Lychnis coronaria	sp, su, f	x
candy flower	Claytonia sibirica	sp, su	nat
centaury, European or common		Centaurium erythraea	
sp, su, f	x		
chervil, bur	Anthriscus scandicina	sp	x
chickweed, common	Stellaria media	sp, su, f	x
chickweed, no-name	Cerastium semidecandrum	sp	x
chickweed, sticky	Cerastium viscosum	sp	x
chinese houses	Collinsia heterophylla?	sp	x
claytonia, aquatic	Claytonia linearis	sp	nat
claytonia, small-flowered	Claytonia parviflora	sp	nat
clematis	Clematis ligustifolia	su	u
clematis	Clematis vitalba	su	u
clover, alsike	Trifolium hybridum	sp, f	x
clover, bur	Medicago hispida	sp	x
clover, dutch or white	Trifolium repens	sp, su, f	x
clover, dwarf owl	Orthocarpus pusillus	sp	nat
clover, least hop	Trifolium dubium	sp, su, f	x
clover, red	Trifolium pratense	sp, su, f	x
clover, small-head	Trifolium microcephalum	sp	x
clover, subterranean	Trifolium subterraneum	sp, f	x
clover, white sweet	Melilotus alba	sp, su	x
cluster-lily	Brodiaea congesta	sp	nat
corn-salad, European	Valerianella locusta	sp	x
cow parsnip	Heracleum lanatum	sp, su	nat
cress, thale	Arabidopsis thaliana	sp	x
cucumber, wild or bigroot	Marah oregana	sp, su	nat
cudweed, lowland	Gnaphalium palustre	sp, su, f	nat
daffodil	Narcissus psuedo-narcissus	sp	x
daisy, English	Bellis perennis	sp	x

Wildflowers (cont.)

COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	SEASON	NATIVE?
daisy, ox-eye	<i>Chrysanthemum leucanthemum</i>		sp, su
x			
dandelion, Calif. or false	<i>Hypochaeris radicata</i>	sp, su, f	x
dandelion, common	<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	sp, su, f	x
deadnettle, common	<i>Lamium amplexicaule</i>	sp	x
deadnettle, red or henbit	<i>Lamium purpureum</i>	sp, su	x
deervetch, small-flowered	<i>Lotus micranthus</i>	sp	x
dock, curly	<i>Rumex crispus</i>	sp	x
dock, willow	<i>Rumex salicifolius</i>	sp	nat
dog's tail, hedgehog	<i>Cynosurus echinatus</i>	sp	x
duckweed	<i>Lemna</i> sp.	u	x
fairy bells	<i>Disporum hookeri</i>	sp	x
fennel, sweet	<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i>	su, f	u
flax, pale	<i>Linum angustifolium</i>	sp, su, f	x
forget-me-not	<i>Myosotis discolor</i>	sp	x
forget-me-not, small	<i>Myosotis laxa</i>	sp, su, f	nat
fringecup	<i>Tellima grandiflora</i>	sp	nat
geranium, cut-leaf	<i>Geranium dissectum</i>	sp, su	x
geranium, soft or dove foot	<i>Geranium molle</i>	sp, su, f	x
goatsbeard, yellow	<i>Tragopogon dubius</i>	sp, su, f	x
groundsel, common	<i>Senecio vulgaris</i>	sp, f	x
grovelover, small-flower	<i>Nemophila parviflora</i>	sp	nat
hawkbit, hairy	<i>Leontodon nudicaulis</i>	sp	x
hawksbeard, rough	<i>Crepis setosa</i>	sp, su, f	x
hawksbeard, smooth	<i>Crepis capillaris</i>	sp, f	x
heal-all or self-heal	<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	f	nat
hemlock, poison	<i>Conium maculatum</i>	sp, su	x
horseweed	<i>Conyza canadensis</i>	su, f	u
hyacinth, grape	<i>Muscari armeniacum</i>	sp	x
hyacinth, wood	<i>Scilla campanulata</i>	sp	x
knotweed or doorweed	<i>Polygonum aviculare</i>	sp, su, f	x
knotweed, water pepper or smartweed	<i>Polygonum hydropiper</i>	su, f	x
lady's mantle, western	<i>Alchemilla occidentalis</i>	sp	nat
larkspur, tall	<i>Delphinium troliifolium</i>	sp	nat
lemon balm	<i>Mentha citrata</i>	su	x
lettuce, prickly	<i>Lactuca serriola</i>	su, f	u
lettuce, tall blue	<i>Lactuca biennis</i>	f	u
lettuce, wall	<i>Lactuca muralis</i>	sp, su, f	x
lily, chocolate	<i>Fritillaria lanceolata</i>	sp	nat
lily, fawn	<i>Erythronium oregonum</i>	sp	nat
lily, tiger	<i>Lilium columbianum</i>	sp	nat

Wildflowers (cont.)

COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	SEASON	NATIVE?
lupine, field or annual	<i>Lupinus micranthus</i>	sp, su	nat
lupine, riverbank	<i>Lupinus rivularis</i>	sp, su	nat
meadowrue, tall western	<i>Thalictrum polycarpum</i>	sp	nat
medic, spotted	<i>Medicago arabica</i>	sp	x
miner's lettuce, common	<i>Claytonia perfoliata</i>	sp	nat
moenchia	<i>Moenchia erecta</i>	sp	x
money plant or honesty	<i>Lunaria annua</i>	sp, su	x
mugwort	<i>Artemisia douglasiana</i>	su, f	u
mullein, moth	<i>Verbascum blattaria</i>	sp, su, f	x
mullein, wooly	<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	sp, su, f	x
mustard, field	<i>Brassica campestris</i>	sp, su, f	x
mustard, hedge	<i>Sisymbrium officinale</i>	sp, su, f	x
nettle, stinging	<i>Urtica dioica</i>	sp, su	nat
nightshade, black	<i>Solanum nigrum</i>	f	u
nightshade, deadly	<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	sp, su	x
nipplewort	<i>Lapsana communis</i>	sp, su, f	x
parentucellia, sticky	<i>Parentucellia viscosa</i>	sp, su, f	x
parsley, hedge	<i>Torilis arvensis</i>	sp, su	x
pearlwort, common	<i>Sagina apetala</i>	sp	x
peas, cat	<i>Vicia cracca</i>	sp, su, f	x
peavine, grass	<i>Lathyrus sphaericus</i>	sp, su	x
peppermint	<i>Mentha piperita</i>	f	u
pig-a-back plant	<i>Tolmiea menziesii</i>	sp	nat
pigmy-weed, moss	<i>Tillaea muscosa</i>	sp	x
pigweed or red root	<i>Amaranthus retroflexus</i>	su, f	u
pimpernel, scarlet	<i>Anagallis arvensis</i>	sp, su, f	x
pineapple weed	<i>Matricaria matricarioides</i>	sp, su	nat
pink, Deptford	<i>Dianthus armeria</i>	sp, su, f	x
pondweed, curly	<i>Potamogeton crispus</i>	sp	nat
poppy, California	<i>Eschscholzia californica</i>	sp, su, f	nat
prairie-star	<i>Lithophragma parviflora</i>	sp	nat
Queen Anne's lace or wild carrot	<i>Daucus carota</i>	sp, su, f	x
radish, wild	<i>Raphanus sativus</i>	sp, su, f	x
redmaids	<i>Calandrinia ciliata</i>	sp	nat
redtop	<i>Agrostis alba</i>	sp	x
salsify	<i>Tragopogon porrifolius</i>	sp, su, f	x
sanicle, pacific	<i>Sanicula crassicaulis</i>	sp	nat
shepherd's purse	<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	sp, f	x
shooting star	<i>Dodecatheon hendersonii</i>	sp	nat
skunk cabbage	<i>Lysichitum americanum</i>	sp	nat

Wildflowers (cont.)

COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	SEASON	NATIVE?
smilacina, big	<i>Smilacina racemosa</i>	sp	nat
smilacina, little	<i>Smilacina stellata</i>	sp	nat
sorrel, sheep	<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	sp, f	x
sorrel, w. yellow wood	<i>Oxalis suksdorfii</i>	sp, su	nat
sowthistle, common	<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	sp, su, f	x
sowthistle, prickly	<i>Sonchus asper</i>	sp, su, f	x
speedwell, common	<i>Veronica arvensis</i>	sp	x
speedwell, thread-stalk	<i>Veronica filiformis</i>	sp	x
speedwell, thyme-leaved	<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i>	sp	x
speedwell, water	<i>Veronica becca-bunga</i>	sp, su, f	nat
spring beauty	<i>Cardamine pulcherrima</i>	sp	nat
spurry, corn	<i>Spergula arvensis</i>	sp	x
spurry, red sand	<i>Spergularia rubra</i>	sp, su, f	x
St. John's-wort or Klamath weed	<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	sp, su, f	x
stork's bill	<i>Erodium cicutarium</i>	sp, su, f	x
sweet cicely	<i>Osmorhiza chilense</i>	sp	nat
sweet cicely, purplish	<i>Osmorhiza pupurea</i>	sp	nat
sweet rockets	<i>Hesperis matronalis</i>	sp, su	x
tansy ragwort	<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>	sp, su, f	x
tarweed, Chile	<i>Madia sativa</i>	f	u
tarweed, clustered	<i>Madia glomerata</i>	f	nat
teasel	<i>Dipsacus fullonum</i>	f	u
teasel	<i>Dipsacus sylvestris</i>	su	x
thistle, bull	<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	su, f	u
thistle, Canada	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	f	x
trefoil, birdsfoot	<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	sp, su, f	x
trillium	<i>Trillium albidum</i>	sp	nat
vetch, American	<i>Vicia americana</i>	sp	nat
vetch, common	<i>Vicia sativa</i>	sp	x
vetch, hairy	<i>Vicia hirsuta</i>	sp	x
vetchling, yellow	<i>Lathyrus aphaca</i>	sp	x
violet, woodland	<i>Viola glabella</i>	sp	nat
water-parsley	<i>Oenanthe sarmentosa</i>	sp	nat
waterleaf, Pacific	<i>Hydrophyllum tenuipes</i>	sp	nat
whitlowgrass, spring	<i>Draba verna</i>	sp	nat
willow-herb, diffuse	<i>Epilobium paniculatum</i>	f	u
willow-herb, little	<i>Epilobium minutum</i>	su, f	u
wintercress, American	<i>Barbarea orthoceras</i>	sp	nat
yarrow	<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	sp, su	nat
yerba buena or Oregon tea	<i>Satureja douglasii</i>	sp, su	nat

Grasses, Sedges, and Rushes (43)

COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	SEASON	NATIVE?
barley, charming	<i>Hordeum leporinum</i>	sp	x
barley, foxtail	<i>Hordeum jubatum</i>	sp	x
barley, mediterranean	<i>Hordeum geniculatum</i>	sp	x
barley, mouse	<i>Hordeum murinum</i>	sp	x
bluegrass, annual	<i>Poa annua</i>	sp	x
bluegrass, bulbous	<i>Poa bulbosa</i>	sp	x
bluegrass, Kentucky	<i>Poa pratensis</i>	sp	nat
bluegrass, roughstalk	<i>Poa trivialis</i>	sp	x
brome, barren	<i>Bromus sterilis</i>	sp	x
brome, Sitka	<i>Bromus sitchensis</i>	sp	nat
brome, soft	<i>Bromus mollis</i>	sp	x
fescue, alta	<i>Festuca arundinacea</i>	sp, f	x
fescue, foxtail	<i>Festuca megalura</i>	sp	x
fescue, red	<i>Festuca rubra</i>	sp	nat
foxtail, meadow	<i>Alopecurus pratensis</i>	sp	x
grass, cheat	<i>Bromus tectorum</i>	sp	x
grass, hair	<i>Aira caryophylla</i>	sp	x
grass, onion	<i>Melica subulata</i>	sp	nat
grass, orchard	<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	sp	x
grass, reed canary	<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>	sp, su, f	x
grass, tall manna	<i>Glyceria elata</i>	sp	nat
grass, velvet	<i>Holcus lanatus</i>	sp, f	x
oatgrass	<i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i>	sp	x
oatgrass, California	<i>Danthonia californica</i>	sp	nat
oats, wild	<i>Avena fatua</i>	sp	x
plantain or ribgrass	<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	sp, su, f	x
plantain	<i>Plantago aristata</i>	su	u
ripgut	<i>Bromus rigidus</i>	sp	x
rush, common	<i>Juncus effusus</i>	sp	nat
rush, field wood	<i>Luzula campestris</i>	sp	nat
rush, jointed	<i>Juncus articulatus</i>	sp, f	nat
rush, spreading	<i>Juncus patens</i>	sp	x
rush, toad	<i>Juncus bufonius</i>	sp	nat
ryegrass, Canadian	<i>Elymus canadensis?</i>	sp	nat
ryegrass, English	<i>Lolium perenne</i>	sp, f	x
ryegrass, Italian	<i>Lolium multiflorum</i>	sp, f	x
sedge	<i>Carex arcta</i>	sp	nat
sedge, Dewey's	<i>Carex deweyana</i>	sp	nat

Grasses, Sedges, and Rushes (cont.)

COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	SEASON	NATIVE?
sedge, Henderson's	Carex hendersonii	sp	nat
sedge, lovely flat	Cyperus eragrostis	f	u
sedge, sawbeak	Carex stipata	sp	nat
sedge, slough	Carex obnupta	sp	nat
sedge, water	Carex aquatilis	sp	nat

Ferns (2)

COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	SEASON	NATIVE?
licorice fern	Polypodium glycyrrhiza	-	nat
western sword fern	Polystichum munitum	-	nat

Mushrooms (6)

COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	SEASON	NATIVE?
deadly galerina	Galerina autumnalis	f	u
early morel	Verpa bohemica	f	nat
fly amanita	Amanita muscaria	f	u
fried chicken mushroom	Lyophyllum decastes	f	nat
giant puffball	unknown	sp, f	nat
questionable stropharia	Stropharia ambigua	f	u